

7 The great outdoors Extra Practice

7.1 Vocabulary

Verbs

1 * Choose the correct option.

- 1 **chase / push** a door away from you
- 2 **bite / hit** into a sandwich
- 3 **hit / throw** a tennis ball with a racket
- 4 **chase / push** an animal to catch it
- 5 **kick / throw** a basketball into a net
- 6 **bite / kick** a football into the air

2 ** Complete the sentences with the verbs.

attack defend fight back run away stand still sting

- 1 Cats chase mice and the mice
- 2 Tigers zebras and other animals for food.
- 3 If you the dog will leave you alone.
- 4 A giraffe uses its legs to itself from a lion.
- 5 Some flying insects you when they feel in danger.
- 6 A panda uses its strength and teeth to in an attack.

3 *** Complete the sentences with the correct verbs.

- 1 Bees you and snakes you.
- 2 Musical statues is a party game. You have to dance and when the music stops you
- 3 In football, the players that try to score a goal. The players that try to stop the other team from scoring.
- 4 She the baseball with the bat.
- 5 Did you fall over by accident or did someone you?
- 6 If your brother tries to fight with you, don't
- 7 'Did the robber run away from the police?' 'Yes, I saw the police him down the street!'
- 8 It's dangerous for a horse to its back legs when you're riding it.

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7.1 Grammar

Modals: *should* and *must*

1 * Match 1–4 to A–D.

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1 It's essential to listen. | A You mustn't listen. |
| 2 It isn't a good idea to listen. | B You shouldn't listen. |
| 3 It's a good idea to listen. | C You should listen. |
| 4 It's prohibited to listen. | D You must listen. |

2 ** Complete the dialogue with *should*, *shouldn't*, *must* or *mustn't*.

- Mel** Here are some of the rules at our new school – everyone
(1) arrive by 8.40 a.m. and we
(2) be late more than once a month. If we
are, we (3) see the head teacher.
- Lee** Is that a problem?
- Mel** Well, I can't wake up in the morning. What do you think I
(4) do?
- Lee** In my opinion, you (5) use an alarm clock.
- Mel** I do, but I turn it off and then fall asleep again.
- Lee** You (6) put it near your bed! That way, you'll
need to get up to turn it off.

3 *** Complete the second sentences so that they mean the same as the first ones.

- 1 It's prohibited to feed the animals in the zoo.
You
- 2 It's a good idea to do what to keep safe?
What
- 3 It's essential to follow the rules of the countryside.
You
- 4 It isn't a good idea to scare the animals.
You
- 5 Is it a good idea for me to learn how to defend myself?
Should
- 6 It's illegal to keep some animals without a licence.
You

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7.2 Vocabulary

Adjectives

1 * Complete the definitions with the adjectives.

clever friendly patient polite serious shy

- 1 A person always says please and thank you.
- 2 A person doesn't mind waiting for things.
- 3 A person is nervous about talking to people.
- 4 A person is intelligent and learns quickly.
- 5 A person talks to people very easily.
- 6 A person doesn't laugh a lot.

2 ** Choose the correct option.

- 1 Hugo isn't nervous in dangerous situations. He's very **brave** / **polite**.
- 2 Grace gets angry if the bus is delayed. She's very **impatient** / **helpful**.
- 3 Liam dropped a glass at the party. He was very **mean** / **embarrassed**.
- 4 Zoe hates flying. She's always very **rude** / **worried** before a flight.
- 5 James never shares his food with his friends. He's very **brave** / **mean**.
- 6 Zara starts speaking when you're speaking. She's very **friendly** / **rude**.
- 7 Ted is happy to do things for other people. He's very **helpful** / **clever**.
- 8 Nicole sleeps with the light on. She's **worried** / **afraid** of the dark.

3 *** Complete the dialogue with the correct adjectives.

Stuart What's the matter, Natalie?

Natalie I'm really (1) about my maths test tomorrow.

Stuart But you're (2) – you always do well at school.

Natalie I'm terrible at maths. I did really badly in my last test. Everyone in my class knew – I felt so (3) Some people were (4) and laughed at me.

Stuart I think you should ask Mrs King for some extra help.

Natalie But I'm (5) of her. She seems so (6) because she never smiles!

Stuart Honestly, Natalie, she's very friendly and she's a fantastic teacher. She's very (7) too – it sometimes takes me a long time to answer a question and she never gets angry.

Natalie Maybe I'll ask her then. Thanks for your advice, Stuart. You've been really (8)

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7.2 Grammar

have (got) to + infinitive

1 * Match 1–6 to A–F.

- | | | |
|--------------|-------|--------------------------|
| 1 I have | | A he have to go? |
| 2 Do you | | B got to travel by boat? |
| 3 He doesn't | | C have to walk home? |
| 4 She | | D to leave now. |
| 5 Have they | | E has to cross a bridge. |
| 6 Does | | F have to catch a bus. |

2 ** Complete the text with the correct form of *have to* or *have got to* and the verbs in brackets.

It only takes me five minutes to walk to school, so I (1) (not leave) early in the morning. However, some students (2) (travel) very far and their journey takes a long time. I feel sorry for my friend, Juliet. She (3) (catch) two buses to school and it sometimes takes her over an hour. She's happy when it's the weekend because she (4) (not travel) anywhere. We've got important exams next week, so we (5) (spend) most of the weekend studying. Two people in my class, Ethan and Cathy, are really lucky. They (6) (not study) hard to do well at school – they're both really clever. (7) (study) hard or are you like Ethan and Cathy?

3 *** Complete the dialogue with the correct form of *have to* or *have got to* and the verbs.

be go not do study visit wait watch

- Lila** Did you watch that documentary about tigers last night?
- Francis** No, I didn't.
- Lila** You (1) it! It was so interesting. Do you know that you can still see tigers in the wild in India?
- Francis** Really? (2) a certain place to see them?
- Lila** Yes, you (3) on a trip to a national park.
- Francis** Are there a lot of tigers there?
- Lila** No, there aren't, and sometimes visitors (4) a couple of days before they see any.
- Francis** You (5) patient, then. I think I'll watch the documentary later because I (6) any homework tonight.
- Lila** Lucky you! I (7) for a history test tonight.